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WEST VIRGINIA
SECONDARY SCHOOL
ACTIVITIES COMMISSION



RULES AND REGULATIONS HANDBOOK

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CITIZENSHIP



RESPECT FOR SELF

RESPECT FOR OTHERS

THE RULES AND REGULATIONS

of the

**West Virginia Secondary School
Activities Commission**

as set forth in the

Constitution and Bylaws

and

Approved by the West Virginia State Board of Education

Published by

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

of

The West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission

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INTRODUCTION

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VACANT

DISCRIMINATION PROHIBITED: As required by federal laws and regulations, the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission does not discriminate on the basis of sex, race, color, religion, handicapping condition, marital status, or national origin to employment or in its programs and activities. Inquiries may be referred to Mike Hayden, Executive Director, 2875 Staunton Turnpike, Parkersburg, WV 26104. NOTE: State and Federal laws include Title IX, Education Amendments of 1972; Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964; Title VII, Civil Rights Act of 1964; Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 504; and other State and Federal laws and regulations governing students and employees.

BELIEFS AND OBJECTIVES

The Commission believes that a controlled activities program is a strong factor in the development of courage, personality, cooperation, and leadership. The Commission believes that representatives of a school should be good citizens of that school, hence the need for requirements and regulations governing eligibility that have been standardized.

The Commission is designed to provide means for the unbiased and amicable settlement of disputes regarding activities.

The Commission seeks to present proper ideals of sportsmanship so that coaches, players, school authorities, game officials, and spectators may combine to make any activity enjoyable and productive of physical and social benefits to both sides involved in the contest, with partisanship and prejudice eliminated as far as possible.

To accomplish these objectives the Commission asks the cooperation of its members, all lovers of clean, wholesome activities, and all fans, young and old, who believe in our American system of interscholastics.

HISTORICAL SKETCH

The West Virginia High School Athletic Association was organized June 17, 1916, during a meeting of the West Virginia State Education Association. The original draft of the Constitution and Bylaws as formulated by Mr. R.J. Gorman, Charleston, West Virginia, was submitted to the principals of the high schools by Principal W.C. McKee of Charleston High School.

The charter members were Bluefield, Charleston, Clarksburg (Washington Irving), Elkins, Fairmont West, Grafton, Huntington, Parkersburg, St. Marys, Sistersville and Wheeling.

The first officers were: President, John G. Graham, Principal of Huntington High School; Vice President, Benjamin H. Williams, Principal of Beaver High School, Bluefield; and Secretary-Treasurer, H. P. Johns, Principal of Wheeling High School.

The officers of the association were to be three in number; namely, a president, a vice president, and a secretary-treasurer.

After a few minor changes of the original draft, the eleven charter member schools met and adopted the Constitution and Bylaws by an unanimous vote.

The Association grew very rapidly during the ensuing years, and the work on the part of the secretary-treasurer especially became very burdensome. During these years on three or four occasions, moves were made to employ a full time executive secretary, a step that had been taken in several other states. However, on each occasion, such proposal was defeated.

It was not until 1946 that the Board of Control of the Association realized that a principal of a member school could not serve his school in an acceptable manner and at the same time serve as secretary-treasurer of the High School Athletic Association.

As a result of a meeting of the Board of Control held in Bluefield, West Virginia, on April 6, 1946, "the report of the Committee on the Executive Secretary was distributed to the members in mimeographed form, and on motion of Principal W. C. Whaley, East Fairmont, and seconded by Principal Robert L. Bryan, South Charleston, the report was accepted by a majority vote."

The report accepted was as follows:

"The president, vice president and treasurer shall constitute a Board of Appeals, which board shall have authority to appoint an executive secretary to serve for a period of four years or during the will and pleasure of the Board of Appeals. The beginning salary of the executive secretary shall be three thousand four hundred dollars (\$3,400) to four thousand dollars (\$4,000)."

Shortly after the meeting in Bluefield, the Board of Appeals met and employed William R. Fugitt as the first Executive Secretary of the West Virginia School Athletic Association, and Mr. Fugitt immediately set up his office in Beckley, West Virginia.

Mr. Fugitt came into his new position well prepared for the work ahead. A graduate of Marshall College (AB) and the University of Cincinnati (MA), Mr. Fugitt began his career as an elementary principal. He then taught and coached at Proctorville, Ohio, and Dunbar, West Virginia, after which he served for four years as a high school principal in Beckley. From 1933 to 1937, Mr. Fugitt was Assistant County Superintendent of Raleigh County Schools.

During Mr. Fugitt's tenure as Executive Secretary of the Secondary School Activities Commission, he was elected President of the National Federation of State High School Associations, an organization in which some 20,000 senior and Middle School/9th Grade hold membership.

During Mr. Fugitt's tenure in office, the name of the Association was changed to that of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission. This took place in 1955.

Mr. Fugitt passed away on November 3, 1959 and was succeeded by W. Gordon Eison who, at that time, was a member of the Board of Appeals. The office was moved to Charles Town for a short time and then to Parkersburg upon Mr. Eison's relocation.

Mr. Eison was a graduate of Glenville State College (AB) and West Virginia University (MA). He served the Wirt County Board of Education for a period of 14 years as teacher, coach, principal, and county superintendent of schools before moving on to the principalship of Charles Town High School in Jefferson County.

Mr. Eison was in his 12th year as principal at Charles Town when appointed to the Executive Secretary position. During his tenure as Executive Secretary, he, like Mr. Fugitt, was elected President of the National Federation of State High School Associations.

Mr. Eison retired September 1, 1975 and was succeeded by Mr. Sam Williams who, at the time, was serving as West Virginia's first Assistant Executive Secretary.

Mr. Williams was educated at Glenville State College (AB) and received his MA at West Virginia University. He then became Principal of Wirt County High School and served in that capacity for ten years. From Wirt County, Mr. Williams moved to New Matamoras, Ohio, where he served as Executive Head of that school district for two years and moved on to St. Marys High to serve as principal for five years. For a period of twenty years, Mr. Williams was active as a football official in high schools and colleges in West Virginia and Ohio and was ranked as one of the top football officials in the Mid-Atlantic Conference.

It was during his tenure that the Commission experienced tremendous growth, particularly in the area of girls sports and state level championships. The current WVSSAC office was also built during this time. Mr. Williams retired on January 1, 1986.

Mr. Bill Hanlin became Executive Secretary on January 1, 1986, after serving as Assistant Executive Secretary since 1975. Mr. Hanlin was educated at Glenville State College (AB). He then coached football at Tyler County High School and Ashland High School, Ashland, Ohio. Mr. Hanlin entered the University of Maryland as a graduate assistant and earned his MA Degree. After receiving his MA at Maryland, he returned to St. Marys High School as football coach for nine years. He returned to Glenville State College as head coach in football from 1966 until 1975 before becoming the Assistant Executive Secretary.

Important programs implemented during Mr. Hanlin's tenure included the officials and schools rating systems, PROJECT TARGET, the Academic Achievement Awards and state-wide cheering competition. He also served on the National Federation of State High Schools Executive Committee as Vice President and was a member of the National Federation TARGET Executive Committee.

Mr. Jim Hamrick assumed the Executive Secretary position on January 16, 1989. A graduate of Glenville State College (AB) and West Virginia University (MA), Mr. Hamrick began his career at his high school Alma Mater, Meadow Bridge High School. After teaching math and coaching there for three years, he moved to Rainelle High School where he was head coach of all sports for four years. From there he went to Clendenin High School for one year. During that time he was a member of the WVSSAC Board of Appeals, directed the State Track Meet and served on numerous other WVSSAC Committees. He was also a member of the National Federation Track Rules Committee on two occasions. From there he moved on to Herbert Hoover High School for seven years. In 1970 he was named as principal at Clendenin Junior High School where he served until 1989. For twenty-five years he served as a football, basketball, baseball and track official. He also directed numerous state basketball tournaments and was director of the state track meet for thirteen years. He retired in August 1992.

Mr. Warren Carter assumed the position as Executive Secretary in September 1992. He had served as Assistant Executive Secretary since 1985. He graduated from Shepherd College (AB) and West Virginia University (MA). Mr. Carter taught at Charles Town and later assumed the principalship of Shepherdstown High School. He was the Principal at Jefferson High School at the time of his appointment to the WVSSAC staff. Prior to that time he had served as President of the Board of Appeals and as a member of the National Federation Executive Committee.

Important programs expanded or implemented during Mr. Carter's tenure included Sportsmanship, Ethics, and Integrity Program, NFICEP Coaches' Education, Regional Principals' Meetings, Girls' Sports, state championships in swimming and three-person officiating crews in basketball. He was also largely responsible for

technology advancements such as computerized scanning of forms, office networking, and creation of a WVSSAC web site. He retired in December 1999.

Ms. Janet Pannett was appointed Assistant Executive Secretary in January 1993. She was appointed Administrative Assistant of the WVSSAC in July 1986. Ms. Pannett was a graduate and former instructor and coach at West Liberty State College. She received her MA degree from West Virginia University. During her tenure, tremendous growth and development occurred in the girls program and implementation of state-wide competition in cheerleading.

Mr. Gerald Trembush, Principal of Moundsville Jr. High School and past president of the WVSSAC Board of Appeals, was appointed Assistant Executive Secretary on May 1, 1993. He taught and served as Principal at Sherrard Jr. High School and in 1972 assumed the Assistant Principalship at John Marshall High School. He was appointed Principal at Moundsville Junior High School in 1984.

Ms. Elizabeth W. Best, Assistant Principal of Jefferson High School, was appointed Assistant Executive Secretary on June 13, 1995. She graduated from Shepherd College (BS) and West Virginia University (MA). She taught mathematics and served as department head at Jefferson High School for eleven years. She was appointed Assistant Principal at Jefferson High School in 1988.

Mr. C. W. "Butch" Powell, Athletic Director and Boys' Basketball Coach of Nicholas County High School, was appointed Assistant Executive Secretary on August 5, 1997. He taught, coached, and served as athletic director at Kingwood High School from 1969 to 1974 and then assumed similar positions at Nicholas County High School from 1974-1997.

Mr. Mike Hayden assumed the position as Executive Secretary in January 2000. He graduated from Parkersburg High School in 1960 and Morehead State University in 1965. He taught and coached for two years at Massillon High School and Fremont, OH for 1 year before returning to Parkersburg High School in 1968 as teacher/coach. He was head football coach at Parkersburg South High School from 1970-84 and Assistant Principal at Parkersburg High School from 1984-December 1999. He is a Certified Athletic Administrator (CAA) and has a Masters Degree in Education Administration from West Virginia University.

Mr. Gary W. Ray assumed the position as Executive Director in August 2007. He had served as Assistant Executive Director since May 26, 2001. He graduated from Glenville State College and received his Masters Degree from the WV College of Graduate Studies in 1979. He became athletic director and assistant principal of Oak Hill High School in 1978 and assumed the principalship in 1995. He served as Director of Schools in Fayette County. He was active with the WVSCA Coaches' Association and the West Virginia Athletic Directors' Association. He has also been a member of the WVSSAC Board of Appeals, TARGET Committee, and WVSSAC Sportsmanship Committee.

Miss Kelly Geddis was appointed Assistant Executive Director on October 17, 2002. She earned her teaching certification in English and Physical Education in 1981 and completed her Masters Degree in Sport Management and her Administration Certification from West Virginia University. Kelly began her teaching career at Morgantown High School where she coached the sports of cheer, girls' basketball and boys' track. In 1987 she became Athletic Director and later served as an Assistant Principal. Kelly has been an instructor for the WVSSAC Coaches Education Program since its inception in 1991 and is also an instructor for the American Association of Cheerleaders, Coaches and Advisors (AACCA).

Mr. Ray Londeree, Principal at Valley (F) High School, was appointed Assistant Executive Director on March 15, 2007. He received his AB from Concord College and MS degree from WV College of Graduate Studies. He has served as principal at Oak Hill High School, Eastern Greenbrier Jr. High and Gauley Bridge High/Middle School. He also coached several sports and was athletic director at Valley, Mt. Hope and Oak Hill High School. He has also been a member of the WVSSAC Board of Directors.

REORGANIZATION AND LEGALIZATION

Prior to 1952, the Bylaws consisted of major rules to which had been added, over the years, explanations and rulings based upon interpretations and decisions of various Boards of Appeals. As a result of general acceptance and long usage, these explanations and interpretations acquired force and meaning comparable to the basic rules. Consequently, at the annual meeting of the Board of Control in 1952, official action was taken declaring that, because of usage, explanations and interpretations under the rules are a part of the rules.

At the annual meeting in 1955 a constitution was adopted establishing authority for a reorganization to include all interscholastic activities and the changing of the name of the organization from the "West Virginia High School Athletic Association." The reorganization provided for a division of the Bylaws into two separate parts: "The Athletic Bylaws" and "The Non-Athletic Activities Bylaws."

An act to amend Article 2, Chapter 18 of the Code of West Virginia of 1931 as amended by adding thereto a new section, designated Section 25, pertaining to The West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission was enacted into law by the West Virginia Legislature on March 11, 1967. The new law created the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission as a legal entity, an arm of the county school boards. As such it is authorized by law to make rules and regulations and to adjudicate contested cases.

Prior to the enactment of the law in 1967, the Commission's scope of jurisdiction included supervision, control and regulation of all interscholastic extracurricular activities of the schools of its members. The law now limits the Commission's scope of jurisdiction to interscholastic athletic events and band activities.

The position of the Commission was further strengthened as the result of a decision rendered by the West Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals in a case styled, WEST VIRGINIA SECONDARY SCHOOL ACTIVITIES COMMISSION v HARVEY OAKLEY, JUDGE, AND EDWARD LEE, dated September 1968.

The decision rendered is long and need not be recounted here in its entirety. However, a few very significant statements from that decision are important enough to be included in this section on LEGALIZATION. (Boldface is pertinent. Points not necessarily in order in the decision).

1. As a general rule courts should not interfere with the internal affairs of school activities commissions or associations.
2. The West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission is still for all intents and purposes in the same position as it has been for the past fifty years; that is, that member schools eligible to participate may voluntarily do so, and after such participation, they agree to comply with the rules and regulations that have governed such organization in the past and will govern in the future.
3. The organization has had rules for eligibility of students to participate in athletics or procedure for declaring such students ineligible to participate and for disciplinary procedures for member schools and for the review of such action or decision made by the officers of boards of the association or organization during its entire existence. Where such procedure is provided for in such organization or association the procedure must be followed and due process of law may be afforded administratively without the use of or application to the courts.
(State ex. rel. Burchett v Taylor, 150 W.Va. 702, 149 S.E. 2d 234.)

The question as to whether a student's participation in interscholastic athletics is a CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT or a PRIVILEGE was answered in litigation in the UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA, CHARLESTON, in a Civil Action case No. 79-2497 Harris vs. West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission, et. al.

On September 2, 1981, Chief Judge Dennis R. Knapp ruled:

"The Supreme Court held that a student's legitimate entitlement to an education is a property interest protected by the due process clause of the Fourteenth Amendment, Gross vs. Lopez, 419 U.S. 754; 95 S. Ct. 729 (1975). However, participating in interscholastic athletics is only a mere expectation rather than a constitutionally protected claim of entitlement and, thus, falls outside the protection of due process. Moreland v. Western Pennsylvania, 572 F. 2d 121 (3rd Cir. 1978). Even if the plaintiff's due process arguments were well founded, the WVSSAC, in both its rules and actions, provided plaintiff with a sufficient review procedure that ultimately resulted in the relief sought."

Judge Knapp's decision was appealed to the UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT in Richmond, Virginia. On May 2, 1982, Senior Circuit Judge Clement F. Haynsworth, Jr. and Circuit Judges H. Emory Widener, Jr. and Robert F. Chapman agreed with and affirmed the District Court's opinion.

In June, 1987, a Petition for Writ of Mandamus was filed by A. James Manchin, Treasurer of State of West Virginia, asking that the WVSSAC comply with statutory requirements of state agencies and that the WVSAC deposit with the State Treasurer, within 24 hours, "all monies received or collected by them for or on behalf of the State for any purpose whatsoever."

The Supreme Court ruled and Justice McHugh wrote the opinion in December 1987. This opinion stated that “Funds received by the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission, which operates pursuant to authority granted it by county boards of education under W.Va. Code 18-2-25 (1967), are quasi-public funds” as defined in W.Va. Code 18-5-13 (1987), and are to be accounted for in a manner similar to that provided for funds of county boards of education, but such funds are not to be accounted for under W.Va. Code 12-2-2 (1983) as “monies due the State.” Consequently, the Writ of Mandamus on behalf of Treasurer Manchin was denied.

The titles Executive Secretary, Assistant Executive Secretary and Board of Appeals were changed by the Board of Control in April 2002 to Executive Director, Assistant Executive Director, and Board of Directors respectively.

A partial list showing the number of member schools from 1931:

1931–135	1944–214	1957–305	1970–320+	1983–313	1996–308
1932–193	1945–214	1958–318	1971–323	1984–321	1997–307
1933–195	1946–219	1959–320	1972–318	1985–314	1998–304
1934–198	1947–221	1960–320	1973–322	1986–313	1999–304
1935–196	1948–222	1961–318	1974–322	1987–316	2000–304
1936–205	1949–226	1962–321	1975–320	1988–316	2001–306
1937–212	1950–228	1963–328	1976–313	1989–318	2002–300
1938–218	1951–287*	1964–333	1977–312	1990–327	2003–296
1939–215	1952–287	1965–334	1978–310	1991–320	2004–299
1940–219	1953–289	1966–333	1979–311	1992–306	2005–297
1941–220	1954–290	1967–332	1980–313	1993–306	2006–297
1942–221	1955–291	1968–327	1981–311	1994–306	2007–292
1943–214	1956–296	1969–317	1982–311	1995–307	2008–292

*Hereafter this figure includes Middle School/9th Grade as members.

+Hereafter this number also includes Private and Parochial School Members.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF STATE HIGH SCHOOL ASSOCIATIONS

The National Federation consists of the fifty individual state high school athletic and/or activities associations and the association of the District of Columbia. Also affiliated are nine interscholastic organizations from the Canadian Provinces of Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba, New Brunswick, Newfoundland-Labrador, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Prince Edward Island, Saskatchewan and Quebec as well as the Canadian School Sports Federation and the associations of the Republic of the Philippines, Guam and Saint Thomas.

These associations have united to secure the benefits of cooperative action which eliminates unnecessary duplication of effort and increases efficiency through the pooling and coordinating of ideas of all who are engaged in the administration of high school athletic and activities programs.

ORIGIN AND GROWTH

The national organization had its beginning in a meeting at Chicago on May 14, 1920. L.W. Smith, secretary of the Illinois High School Athletic Association, issued invitations to neighboring states, and state association representatives came from Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan and Wisconsin. The primary purpose of the meeting was to discuss problems which had resulted from high school contests which were organized by colleges and universities or by other clubs or promoters. In many cases, little attention was paid to the eligibility rules of the high school associations or to other school group regulations, and chaotic conditions had developed. At this first meeting it was decided that the welfare of the high schools required a more active part in the control of such athletic activities be exercised by the high school through the state associations, and this control necessitated the formation of a national organization. A Constitution and Bylaws were adopted and the group decided on the name “Midwest Federation of State High School Athletic Association.” Principal George Edward Marshall, Davenport, Iowa, was elected president and Principal L.W. Smith of Joliet, Illinois, was elected secretary-treasurer.

In 1921, four states — Illinois, Iowa, Michigan and Wisconsin — continued their interest and became charter members through formal ratification of the constitution. Largely due to their efforts, the national organization grew during the early years.

In 1922, the Chicago annual meeting was attended by representatives from eleven states, and the name of the National Federation of State High School Athletic Associations was adopted. A number of college and university representatives who attended the meeting expressed sympathy for and interest in the efforts to introduce a high degree of order in the regulation of interscholastic contests.

Since that time, the National Federation has had a healthy growth to its present nationwide membership. By 1940, a national office with a full-time executive staff became necessary, and such office was established in September of that year.

The legislative body is the National Council made up of one representative from each member state association. Each representative must be a state association chief executive officer or governing board member. The executive body is the Executive Committee of twelve members from the eight territorial sections as outlined in the Constitution. Their election is by the National Council at its summer meeting.

STATEMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

The purpose of the National Federation of State High School Associations is to coordinate the efforts of its member state associations toward the ultimate objectives of interscholastic activities. It shall provide a means for state high school associations to cooperate in order to enhance and protect their interscholastic programs. In order to accomplish this, the National Federation is guided by a philosophy consistent with the accepted purposes of secondary education. Member state associations' programs must be administered in accordance with the following basic beliefs:

Interscholastic activities shall be an integral part of the total secondary school educational program which has as its purpose to provide educational experiences not otherwise provided in the curriculum, which will develop learning outcomes in the areas of knowledge, skills and emotional patterns and will contribute to the development of better citizens. Emphasis shall be upon teaching "through" activities in addition to teaching the "skills" of activities.

Interschool activities shall be primarily for the benefit of the high school students who participate directly and vicariously in them. The interscholastic activity program shall exist mainly for the value which it has for students and not for the benefit of the sponsoring institutions. The activities and contests involved shall be psychologically sound by being tailored to the physical, mental and emotional maturity levels of the youth participating in them.

Any district and/or state athletic meet competition to determine a so-called champion shall provide opportunities for schools to demonstrate and to evaluate the best taught in their programs with the best taught in other schools and in other areas of the state.

Participation in interscholastic activities is a privilege to be granted to those students who meet the minimum standards of eligibility adopted cooperatively by the schools through their state associations and those additional standards established by each school for its own students.

The state high school associations and the National Federation shall be concerned with the development of those standards, policies and regulations essential to assist their member schools in the implementation of their philosophy of interscholastic activities.

Nonschool activities sponsored primarily for the benefit of the participants in accordance with a philosophy compatible with the school philosophy of interscholastics may have values for youth. When they do not interfere with the academic and interscholastic programs and do not result in exploitation of youth, they shall be considered as a worthwhile supplement to interschool activities.

The welfare of the schools demands a united front in sports direction policies and the high school associations provide opportunity for this unity. **They must be kept strong!**

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

ALL-STAR GAME - a contest where all contestants on each team are students selected from four or more school teams. No more than three students from any one school may participate on the same team.

COACH - county board/governing body contracted or approved facilitator of any secondary school athletic team.

COMMISSION - The West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission.

CONTEST or GAME - one or more of the following conditions are present: previous agreement, advertisement, score and/or time kept, spectators present, regulation or modified rules used, coverage appearing in local media, sufficient number of students to form teams, admission charged, and/or contest officiated by registered officials.

EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES - nonacademic activities such as interscholastic athletics, student government, class officers, marching band that is not a part of the curricular band, and clubs which are not closely related to identifiable programs/areas of study.

FACULTY MEMBER - one who has a full-time teacher permit as defined by the West Virginia Department of Education. (Policy 5202)

FEEDER SCHOOL - the middle school designated by the county board of education/governing body as the school of attendance prior to entrance into the high school.

FULL CREDIT COURSE - one-half credit for a semester or 4050 minutes as taken from the West Virginia Department of Education, "Graduation Requirements for West Virginia Public Schools: Adolescent Education (Grades 9-12) (Policy 2510-2002)".

FULL TIME STUDENT - a student doing passing work in the equivalent of at least 20 periods per week. (Traditional Schedule - four subjects will full credit toward graduation; Block Schedule - two subjects with full credit toward graduation).

GRID-O-RAMA - See Preview and Scrimmage definitions.

MEMBER SCHOOL - a school that is a member of the WVSSAC.

PREVIEW - must be 3 or more teams; teams are only allowed to play the equivalent of one contest; all conditions of a scrimmage.

PRINCIPAL - the individual charged with supervision, management, and control of a secondary school.

SCRIMMAGE - after 7 days of practice; prior to the first contest; without keeping score in a book or on a score board; not under game conditions (examples include basketball and soccer - quarters; 3 outs-baseball and softball); admission may be charged; free substitution; time-outs permitted; if officials are used, they must be WV registered officials.

SEMESTER - a block of instructional time that is equivalent to at least one-half of the school year (18 weeks). (Policy 2510)

SECONDARY SCHOOL - a high school or middle school as registered with the West Virginia Department of Education.

SOCCER-O-RAMA - See Preview and Scrimmage definitions.

STUDENT - a male or female participant in interscholastic athletics or band activities.

SUBSTITUTE TEACHER - a person who has met the licensure requirements as specified by the West Virginia State Board of Education and has been approved as a substitute teacher of that county board of education, private, or parochial school.

VARSIITY - primary representative team of a high school.

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TITLE 127 LEGISLATIVE RULE WEST VIRGINIA SECONDARY SCHOOL ACTIVITIES COMMISSION

SERIES 1 CONSTITUTION

§127-1-1. General.

1.1. Scope. - These rules establish the organization and duties of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission.

1.2. Authority. - W.Va. Constitution, Article XII, §2 and W.Va. Code §18-2-25.

1.3. Filing Date. - July 11, 2008.

1.4. Effective Date. - September 8, 2008.

§127-1-2. Name.

2.1. The name of this organization shall be the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission, a voluntary organization. Extracurricular activities of the students in the public secondary schools are controlled pursuant to West Virginia Code article two, chapter eighteen, and authority for the delegation of such control to said Commission is granted by statute.

§127-1-3. Goals.

3.1. This Commission through the employment of the instrumentalities hereinafter established shall supervise and control interscholastic athletics and band activities among member schools.

3.2. In the performance of these functions it shall be the aim of the Commission

3.2.1. To stress the cultural values, the appreciations and skills involved in these interscholastic activities and to promote cooperation and friendship;

3.2.2. To limit these interscholastic activities in both character and quantity so that such activities and such events may be looked upon as promoting the objectives of secondary education and as such shall not interfere with nor abridge the regular program of teachers and students in the performance of their duties;

3.2.3. To encourage economy in expenses of these interscholastic activities;

3.2.4. To discourage long trips for interscholastic activities; and

3.2.5. To establish minimum standards of conduct for both active and spectator participants, coaches and all other school personnel at all interscholastic activities approved, sponsored or controlled by this Commission.

§127-1-4. Membership.

4.1. The West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission shall be composed of the principals

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or designee, of those public or private secondary schools which have certified in writing to the State Superintendent of Schools that they have elected to delegate the control, supervision and regulation of their interscholastic athletic and band activities.

4.2. Membership in the Commission shall be predicated upon accepting the following conditions:

4.2.1. The principal or his designee is and shall be the sole representative of the school in all matters pertaining to the constitution, bylaws, rules and regulations of the Commission;

4.2.2. The principal or his designee is and shall be responsible for conducting interscholastic athletic and band activities of the school in accordance with the constitution, bylaws, rules and regulations of the Commission which have been adopted by the Board of Control of the Commission for the governing of such activities;

4.2.3. Pay the annual dues charged by the Commission;

4.2.4. The principal or his designee shall file a statement with the Executive Director of the Commission agreeing to abide by and support the constitution and the rules and regulations of the Commission.

4.2.5. A member school must sponsor one (1) sport per gender during each season - fall, winter and spring. Schools having membership prior to the 2007-2008 school year are exempt from this provision.

4.2.6. At the annual meeting of the Board of Control, the Executive Director shall announce the names of the principals whose schools have become new members.

a. A middle school shall be a school so designated and approved by the West Virginia Department of Education.

b. A junior high school shall be a school so designated and approved by the West Virginia Department of Education.

c. A senior high school consists of grades nine (9), ten (10), eleven (11) and twelve (12), established by law and so designated and approved by the West Virginia Department of Education.

4.2.7. The first year of membership will be a probationary year with the school not being allowed participation in WVSSAC sponsored tournaments.

4.2.8. A one time membership fee of \$1,500.00 will be afforded senior high schools, \$500.00 to middle/Middle School/9th Grade, or \$2,000.00 to combined middle/senior high schools.

4.2.9. Public schools seeking membership that are a result of consolidation or splitting of existing member schools shall be exempt from the provisions in subsections 4.2.6 and 4.2.7.

4.3. A school, through its principal, coach or other official, is not permitted to enter into an agreement with any other school to waive the standards of eligibility of students or waive or change any other requirement established in these regulations.

4.4. Any member violating the regulations of this Commission and refusing to abide by the decision of the Board of Directors or the Review Board shall be subject to the penalties hereinafter set forth. (See §127-6-2 of these regulations.)

§127-1-5. Administration.

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5.1. The administration of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission shall be vested in the secondary school principals heretofore defined as members and who shall constitute a Board of Control. Said Board of Control shall determine the regulation of interscholastic athletic and band activities among the schools represented by the members of said Commission and shall have charge of all funds of said Commission, and in order to expedite the regulations of said activities shall delegate and assign to the Board of Directors hereinafter constituted, and the Executive Director, hereinafter constituted and working through the Board of Directors, authority to interpret and enforce these regulations. Said Board of Control shall delegate and assign to the Board of Trustees, hereinafter constituted, the power and authority to hold title to and manage the property owned by said Commission. These regulations of said Commission shall be the articles, rules, explanations and interpretations which have been voted upon and approved by a majority vote of the members of the Board of Control present and voting at the annual meeting of said Commission. Fifty (50) members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of all business at said annual meeting and approved by a majority vote of the members of the Board of Control present and voting at the annual meeting of said Commission.

5.2. At the annual or called meetings of the Board of Control of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission each member shall have one vote on each question or proposition under consideration. A member may appoint, by a written statement to the president of said Commission, his the assistant principal or other member of his the faculty to represent his the school at meetings of the Board of Control but no such appointment shall absolve the member of his responsibility as defined in these regulations.

5.3. The Board of Control of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission shall, at its annual meetings, elect officers of the Commission and define their duties as provided in §127-1-6 of these regulations. The officers so elected shall be members of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission with the powers and duties assigned to it by §127-1-8 of the regulations of said Commission. Said Board of Directors shall be the executive body of the Commission and shall administer the regulations of the Commission. Further, said Board of Directors shall enforce the provisions of these regulations through the application of penalties provided under §127-6-2 of these regulations. Adjudication of disagreements and disputes among members of the Commission shall be one of the chief duties of the Board of Directors. Such adjudication may, however, be appealed to the Review Board.

5.4. The Board of Control of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission shall delegate to the Board of Directors, hereinafter constituted, the authority to define, devise and/or create five (5) administrative districts in the State of West Virginia:

5.4.1. Effective July 1, 1971, and until such time as it is necessary to change the boundaries of such districts, the five (5) administrative districts shall be as follows:

a. First District: Brooke, Calhoun, Doddridge, Gilmer, Hancock, Harrison, Marion, Marshall, Ohio, Taylor, Tyler and Wetzel.

b. Second District: Barbour, Berkeley, Grant, Hampshire, Hardy, Jefferson, Mineral, Monongalia, Morgan, Pendleton, Preston, Randolph, Tucker, and Upshur.

c. Third District: Boone, Braxton, Clay, Kanawha, Lewis, Nicholas, Putnam and Roane.

d. Fourth District: Cabell, Jackson, Lincoln, Logan, Mason, Pleasants, Ritchie, Wayne, Wirt and Wood.

e. Fifth District: Fayette, Greenbrier, Mercer, Mingo, McDowell, Monroe, Pocahontas,

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Raleigh, Summers, Webster and Wyoming.

5.4.2. Any change in the boundaries of said administrative districts adopted by the Board of Directors shall be submitted for approval to the Board of Control at the annual meeting. Said change requires two thirds (2/3) affirmative vote of the members present and voting at the annual Board of Control meeting.

5.4.3. Any adopted and approved changes in the boundaries of the administrative districts shall not be cause for reducing the length of the regular term of office of an incumbent officer member.

§127-1-6. Officers and Duties.

6.1. There shall be five (5) elected officer-members of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission, each of whom shall be a principal of a secondary school in West Virginia.

6.1.1. The elected officer-members shall constitute the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission.

6.1.2. One (1) officer-member shall be elected to a regular term each year at the annual meeting of said Commission. The runner-up candidate in each election shall be declared the alternate-officer-member and shall serve any portion of the officer member's unexpired term which may occur. If the alternate-officer-member is not thus determined, then a separate election shall be held to do so. Said officer-member and alternate-officer-member shall be from the same administrative district.

6.1.3. The regular term of an elected officer-member shall be a period of five (5) years and said term shall begin immediately following the close of the annual meeting in which he was elected.

6.1.4. An elected officer-member shall be eligible to serve two (2) regular five (5) year terms in succession. Upon completion of the two successive terms, a former officer-member shall not be appointed to nor elected to fill a vacancy of an unexpired term during the five (5) year period immediately following the expiration of his regular term. Serving more than one half of an unexpired five (5) year term shall constitute one of the two permitted successive terms.

6.1.5. The election shall be by ballot when more than one (1) candidate from the same administrative district is nominated for officer-member. When more than two (2) candidates from the same administrative district are nominated for officer-member, the balloting shall continue until one (1) of said candidates shall receive a majority of the votes cast. The candidates with the least number of votes on each ballot shall be dropped from each subsequent ballot.

6.1.6. At the first meeting of the Board of Directors following the close of the annual meeting of the Commission said Board of Directors shall elect one (1) of its officer members to serve as president and one (1) to serve as vice president.

6.2. Two (2) or more members serving as principals of secondary schools located in the same administrative district shall be ineligible to serve as officer-members at the same time.

6.3 The term of an officer-member shall end immediately upon his agreement to accept a position that would make him ineligible to hold office in this Commission. However, in the event that a director ceases to meet the qualifications for his/her position but remains in good standing in the last year of his/her term, such director shall be given the option to remain in his/her position for the remainder of the assigned term. Vacancy would then be filled at the next annual Board of Control.

6.4. The annual honorarium of the officer-members shall be five hundred (\$500.00) dollars each.

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6.5. The Executive Director shall act as treasurer and shall pay out monies from the funds belonging to this Commission in payment of bills only upon order of the president.

6.6. The president shall furnish bond in the amount of twenty thousand (\$20,000) dollars. The Executive Director shall furnish bond in the amount of one hundred thousand (\$100,000) dollars. The premium for both of these bonds shall be paid by the Commission.

6.7. The Board of Directors may submit questions for discussion and ascertain sentiment of the schools by means of questionnaires. No vote to alter these regulations shall be taken except at the annual meeting of the Commission, except that these regulations may, in case of emergency, with the consent of the Board of Directors, enact and adopt all necessary rules and regulations, whether by deletion, amendment, revision or addition, and which emergency rules and regulations shall be submitted at the next annual meeting of the Commission for formal adoption or rejection.

§127-1-7. Meetings.

7.1. The annual meeting of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission shall be planned by the Executive Director and the Board of Directors of said Commission.

7.2. Special meetings may be called by order of the president of the Commission. Fifty (50) principals constitute a quorum to transact business.

§127-1-8. Board of Directors.

8.1. The Board of Directors shall have authority to administer the regulations of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission.

8.2. The State Superintendent of Schools or his representative designated to act in his stead, a representative from the West Virginia Board of Education, a representative selected by the West Virginia School Boards Association, a representative selected by the West Virginia School Administrators Association, and a representative selected by the West Virginia Athletic Directors Association shall serve as appointive members of the Board of Directors. Said members shall be accorded full voting privileges but shall be ineligible to be elected or to serve as an officer of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission.

8.2.1. The president of the Association of Secondary School Principals shall serve as an ex-officio member of the Board of Directors. However, serving the one (1) year term as an ex-officio member shall not render said member ineligible to be elected to a regular five (5)-year term as an officer-member provided he is otherwise eligible.

8.3. The Board of Directors shall have authority to appoint an Executive Director, except as hereinafter provided, and such additional assistance as may be necessary to assure efficient functioning of the work of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission. Furthermore, said Board of Directors shall have authority to fix and to pay salaries to the Executive Director and to other staff personnel appointed to assist said Executive Director. The Board of Directors shall also have authority to devise a plan of retirement benefits for the Executive Director and other full-time staff personnel appointed to assist said Executive Director.

8.3.1. At least one of the staff personnel appointed to assist the Executive Director shall have the status of Assistant Executive Director. The appointment of said Assistant Executive Director shall be made by the Board of Directors only upon the nomination and recommendation by the Executive Director. In case the Board of Directors fails to appoint the person so nominated, the Executive Director shall nominate and recommend another person and submit the name to the Board of Directors at such time as said Board

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may direct. The length of the contract term of office of the said Assistant Executive Director shall be the same as that prescribed for the Executive Director in subsections 11.1 and 11.2 of these regulations. No Assistant Executive Director shall be removed during the contract term of office except for just and reasonable cause as prescribed in subsection 11.3.

8.3.2. All other staff personnel to assist the Executive Director shall be recommended by the Executive Director before being considered for employment by the Board of Directors.

8.3.3. The Board of Directors will annually evaluate the performance of the Executive Director. It shall be the responsibility of the Executive Director to evaluate Assistant Executive Directors. The Executive Director must submit a list of areas of concern to be addressed. From said list, a plan of improvement would be implemented by the Executive Director. Failure on the part of the Assistant Executive Director and other office personnel to comply to the plan of improvement could result in disciplinary action up to and including dismissal.

8.4. The Board of Directors shall have power of appointment to fill vacancies in its membership until the vacancies are filled regularly at the next annual meeting of the Commission.

8.5. The Board of Directors shall have power to decide all cases of eligibility of students and participants in interscholastic athletic and band activities. The Board may also exercise discretionary powers it may deem necessary for the furtherance of education and interscholastic athletic and band activities in the secondary schools of West Virginia.

8.6. The Board of Directors shall appoint Deputy Board Members who will serve at the will and pleasure of the Board of Directors.

8.7. At the request of the Board of Directors, a Deputy Board Member may investigate matters of eligibility and other violations of the rules and regulations of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission. Said Deputy Board Member shall submit to said Board of Directors a written report of his findings and recommendations for disposition of the case(s).

8.8. The Board of Directors shall have the power to investigate through the Deputy Board Member, or in such other manner as may be found advisable, matters of eligibility and other violations of rules when said Board deems it advisable to do so on the basis of information furnished, even though a formal protest is not filed.

8.9. The Board of Directors shall divide the state into regions and sections for the purpose of administration and for tournaments or meets of any interscholastic athletic or band activity.

8.10. The Board of Directors shall hold hearings and render decisions in all contested cases.

8.11. Five (5) officer-members present and eligible to vote at any meeting of the Board of Directors shall constitute a quorum for said Board of Directors to transact all business.

8.12. The minutes of regular and special meetings of the Board of Directors shall be submitted to principals of all member schools.

§127-1-9. Funds.

9.1. The annual dues for members of this Commission shall be based upon the student enrollment of the school they represent.

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9.1.1. A thirty (\$30.00) dollar flat membership fee for all three (3)-and four (4)-year schools on the first one hundred (100) students, or fraction thereof, enrolled in a school.

9.1.2. After the first one hundred (100) students enrolled, the membership will be ten (\$10.00) dollars per one hundred (100) additional students, or fraction thereof, up to one thousand (1,000) students.

9.1.3. For each one hundred (100) students above one thousand (1,000) an additional five (\$5.00) dollars per one hundred (100) students, or fraction thereof, is to be added.

9.1.4. A six (6) year high school shall pay a flat fee of thirty (\$30.00) dollars for grades seven (7) and eight (8) and ten (\$10.00) dollars per hundred (100), or fraction thereof, for grades nine (9), ten (10), eleven (11) and twelve (12) up to one thousand (1,000) students and five (\$5.00) dollars per hundred (100), or fraction thereof, above one thousand (1,000) students.

9.1.5. A thirty (\$30.00) dollar fee is the ceiling for all regular Middle School/9th Grade.

9.1.6. Dues for the year are payable on or before February 1 of each year. Membership in the Commission shall extend from July 1 to June 30 in any year and shall be lapsed if dues are not paid on or before February 15. The enrollment figure to be used to determine the amount of dues shall be the gross enrollment of boys and girls at the close of the second (2nd) month of the current school year. In case a membership has been allowed to lapse, it may not be reinstated until the dues for the year of such lapsed membership, plus a penalty of twenty-five (\$25.00) dollars reinstatement fee, have been paid to the Commission.

9.2. The Board of Directors may reduce the amount of annual dues of the members for any year.

9.3. The Board of Directors is authorized to levy entry fees and assessments for the conducting of any interscholastic athletic or band activity when it is not self-supporting. Fees and assessments from one (1) activity division shall not be used for the support of another.

9.4. The Commission shall determine the expenditures of money but special power is given to the Board of Directors to use funds as are necessary to carry on its work.

9.5. The fiscal year of this Commission extends from July 1 to June 30. All monies paid as dues to the Commission as well as all monies derived from any contest or other event sponsored by the Commission become quasi public funds and as such shall be subject to an annual audit by the West Virginia Tax Commissioner. A written summary of the audit shall be a part of the annual report of the Executive Director to the Board of Control.

9.6. In case of dissolution of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission, all funds of said Commission shall be prorated equally and distributed to the County Boards of Education of the members of said Commission. Provided, however, that governing boards of those who become members of said Commission subsequent to January 1, 1968, shall be entitled to a prorated share of only that portion of the said Commission's fund which have been collected, earned, and accumulated between the inception of such membership and the actual dissolution of said Commission.

§127-1-10. Amendments.

10.1. The articles, bylaws, rules and regulations of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission may be amended as provided in the sections immediately following.

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10.2. A Constitution and Bylaws Committee, consisting of five (5) members of the Commission, shall be appointed by and shall serve during the will and pleasure of the Board of Directors. Said Board of Directors shall designate one (1) of the members so appointed to serve as the chairman of such committee.

10.3. The Board of Directors shall give due consideration to maintaining a balance of representation by programmatic level as defined in subsection 4.2 of these regulations when making new appointments to the Constitution and Bylaws Committee. However, an incumbent member of said committee shall not be ruled ineligible to continue to serve on said committee solely because he becomes principal of a secondary school different from that from which he was originally appointed.

10.4. It shall be the function and purpose of the Constitution and Bylaws Committee to provide continuity and cohesion in the rules and regulations governing the interscholastic athletic and band activity programs in West Virginia. Further, it shall be the function and purpose of the Constitution and Bylaws Committee to address what it considers as needed interim constitutional rule changes for possible Board of Directors consideration.

10.5. Expenses for authorized meetings of the Constitution and Bylaws Committee shall be defrayed from the funds of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission.

10.6. Proposed changes to these regulations may be submitted by any member of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission. Such proposed changes, whether by revision, addition or deletion, shall be postmarked or received by the WVSSAC office by January 15 of each year in order to permit the Constitution and Bylaws Committee to study such proposed changes and to submit them, by mail, to the membership thirty (30) days prior to the annual meeting of said Commission.

10.7. At the annual meeting of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission each, and only each, such proposed changes received by the Constitution and Bylaws Committee, and those interim emergency rules and regulations enacted by the said Committee shall be presented to the membership of said Commission for discussion and formal adoption or rejection. Said Committee may accompany each presentment with an explanation of the effect of said proposed change upon present rules and objectives of the Commission. Said Committee may also recommend adoption or rejection of said proposal along with the Committee numerical vote for said recommendation.

10.8. The president of the Commission shall appoint a parliamentarian to serve at the meetings of the Commission to decide questions of procedure during said meetings. Roberts Rules of Order shall be followed in conducting the annual meeting and all other meetings.

10.9. An amendment to the regulations of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission shall become effective following the annual meeting at which such amendment was adopted and such adoption is formally approved by the West Virginia Board of Education in accordance with W.Va. Code and such other rules and regulations promulgated by the West Virginia Board of Education.

10.10. Nothing in these regulations shall be construed as limiting or in any way effecting the validity of emergency rules and regulations which have been duly approved by the Board of Directors in accordance with subsection 6.7 of these regulations. Emergency rules and regulations will be effective upon the date they are filed with the Secretary of State of State of West Virginia and remain in effect until the next meeting of the Commission.

§127-1-11. Executive Director.

11.1. The Board of Directors shall employ the Executive Director and Assistant Executive Director.

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At the discretion of the Board of Directors these positions will be given from one-year to four-year contracts. These contracts may be re-negotiated prior to expiration. If a new contract is not to be negotiated, people in these positions will be notified in writing six months prior to the end of the contract period. A letter to this effect shall be sent to the President of the West Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals.

11.2. If a vacancy occurs in the office of the Executive Director or Assistant Executive Director position during any contract period, the Board of Directors shall fill such vacancy. The exception will be that if a person serving as a Board of Directors member or one who has served in that capacity within the preceding one year prior to the vacancy becomes a candidate for one of the positions, the authority to fill the vacancy of said position shall be vested in the Constitution and Bylaws Committee.

11.3. The Executive Director shall not be removed during the term of office contract period except for just and reasonable cause. Reasonable cause may include, but not be limited to the following: immorality, incompetency, cruelty, insubordination, intemperance, willful neglect of duty, unsatisfactory performance, the conviction of a felony or a guilty plea or a plea of nolo contendere to a felony charge.

§127-1-12. Duties of the Executive Director.

12.1. The Executive Director shall carry on the work incident to the efficient functioning of said Commission. The general management and administration of the program of officiating for the interscholastic athletic activities sponsored by this Commission is considered one and a proper function of said Commission.

12.1.1. The Executive Director shall be responsible for assigning general areas of responsibilities and directing the activities of the Assistant Executive Director as such responsibilities relate to the work of said Commission.

12.1.2. Based on employee evaluations and/or employee performance, the Executive Director shall make the appropriate recommendation of the employment status of all other employees.

12.2. The Executive Director shall receive complaints and make investigations concerning the eligibility of secondary school students who participate in athletic and band activities. The Executive Director shall also receive complaints and make investigations concerning violations of the rules of the Commission.

12.3. The Executive Director shall render decisions and impose penalties in athletic eligibility and other disputes subject to review by the Board of Directors. The Executive Director shall have the discretion to grant exceptions to the rules based upon previous Board of Directors decisions on cases of a similar nature. Appeals of rendered decisions by the Executive Director shall be filed within thirty (30) days of the decision unless otherwise stated.

12.4. It shall be the duty of the Executive Director to make a full and complete written report to the county board of education regarding any disciplinary action taken by the Board of Directors against a member school which is located in the county in which the said board of education has jurisdiction.

12.5. The Executive Director shall attend state meetings of the West Virginia Secondary School Principals Association and report, when requested by the principals, on the work of the Commission office.

12.6. The Executive Director shall attend the meetings, when practicable, of the National Federation of State High School Associations and bring to the attention of the Commission and the Board of Directors reports from the meetings.

12.7. The Executive Director shall devote his full time to the work assigned to him by the Board of

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Directors. He shall hold no other remunerative office or position. He shall not officiate at any interscholastic contest.

12.8. The Executive Director shall represent West Virginia in conferences and controversies involving other states.

12.9. The Executive Director shall exercise all rights and privileges pertaining to eligibility and to representation with the National Federation of State High School Associations granted to members by the Board of Directors and principals by these regulations.

§127-1-13. Review Board.

13.1. A West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission Review Board is hereby established.

13.1.1. Said Review Board shall consist of seven (7) members to be appointed by the West Virginia Board of Education upon recommendation by the State Superintendent of Schools. No person, other than a county superintendent of schools, and a representative of the West Virginia Athletic Directors Association, shall be appointed or shall serve who is employed by the West Virginia Board of Education or any county board of education. All members of the Review Board shall be residents of the State of West Virginia.

13.1.2. Each of the following associations shall be requested to present three (3) nominations to the State Superintendent of Schools for membership on the Review Board:

- a. West Virginia Bar Association
- b. West Virginia School Administrators Association
- c. West Virginia State Committee of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools
- d. West Virginia State Medical Association
- e. West Virginia Sportswriter Association
- f. West Virginia Athletic Directors Association
- g. West Virginia Retired School Employees Association

13.1.3. Members of the Review Board need not be members of the association which submitted their names in nomination and shall be appointed for a term of five (5) years. Prior to the expiration date of the term of each member of the Review Board, the respective association will nominate three (3) representatives to the State Superintendent of Schools who shall subsequently recommend one (1) to the West Virginia Board of Education.

13.1.4. The term of office of each member of the Review Board will begin upon the acceptance of the appointment and will expire on June 30 of the year in which the term expires.

13.1.5. The member with the shortest remaining tenure on the Review Board shall serve as its chairman. Each appointed member of said Review Board shall have equal voting privileges.

13.1.6. In the same manner as prescribed in subsection 13.1(d) of these regulations, the West Virginia Board of Education shall have power to fill any vacancy which occurs in the membership of the Review

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Board. Such appointments shall be made at the next regular or called meeting of said Board of Education following the existence of a vacancy and shall be for the unexpired term of the position vacated.

13.1.7. Members of the Review Board shall serve without pay but shall be reimbursed for actual expenses incident to the performances of their duties upon presentation to the West Virginia Department of Education an itemized sworn statement thereof. Costs shall be taxed by the Review Board at its discretion, not to exceed the actual expenses incurred, against the party who fails to prevail and the Review Board may, in its discretion, if it so desires, require any appealing party to post security for costs with the State Superintendent of Schools the sum of two hundred (\$200) dollars.

13.1.8. The Review Board will sit for hearings within a reasonable time after the aggrieved party having a matter for review files an appeal but not longer than thirty (30) days after such appeal is filed, and at such other times as the Review Board may determine, at the State Capitol in Charleston, or in such other place as the Chairman of said Review Board may elect.

13.2. The West Virginia Department of Education shall make available adequate and competent secretarial services to record the proceedings and transactions of each meeting of the Review Board and to prepare the official written report, required elsewhere in these regulations, on each decision rendered by said Review Board.

13.3. Any decision of the Board of Directors involving a penalty, protest, or interpretation of the rules and regulations of this Commission governing interscholastic athletic or band activities may be appealed to the Review Board in the manner hereinafter described. Said appeal may be made by any member of the aggrieved party which is directly affected by the decision of the Board of Directors and aggrieved by such decision of the Board of Directors.

13.3.1. Appeals must be filed with the State Superintendent of Schools of West Virginia within fifteen (15) days after any final decision of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission.

13.3.2. Upon receipt of said appeal, the State Superintendent of Schools shall immediately notify each member of the Review Board of said appeal and the chairman of said Review Board who shall forthwith set a date, time and place for hearing and shall immediately notify all interested parties, in writing, of the same.

13.3.3. The filing of any appeal shall not stay enforcement nor act to supersede the prior ruling or decision of the Board of Directors. However, pending the hearing of any appeal, at its discretion, the Board of Directors may grant a stay of enforcement upon such terms as it deems proper.

13.4. Proceedings for review shall be instituted by filing a petition, in quintuplicate, with the State Superintendent within fifteen (15) days after the date upon which such party received notice of the final order or decision of the Board of Directors. A copy of the petition shall be served upon the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission or its Executive Director and all other parties of record by registered or certified mail. The petition shall state whether the appeal is taken on questions of law or questions of fact, or both. No appeal bond shall be required to effect any such appeal.

13.4.1. Within fifteen (15) days after receipt of a copy of the petition by the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission, or its Executive Director, or within such further time as the Review Board may allow, said Commission or said Executive Director shall transmit to such Review Board, the original or a certified copy of the entire record of the proceedings under review, including a transcript of all testimony and all papers, motions, documents, evidence and records as were before the said Commission, all Commission staff memoranda submitted in connection with the case, and a statement of matters officially

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noted; but, by stipulation of all parties to the review proceedings, the record may be shortened. The expense of preparing such record shall be taxed as a part of the costs of the appeal. The appellant shall provide security for costs involved. Upon demand by any party to the appeal, said Commission shall furnish, at the cost of the party requesting same, a copy of such record. In the event the complete record is not filed with the Review Board within the time provided for in this section, the appellant may apply to the Review Board to have the case docketed, and the Review Board shall order such record filed. Failure of the said Commission to file the record within the time stipulated shall automatically stay the enforcement of the order or decision of the Board of Directors, in that particular case, and such stay shall continue until such record is filed.

13.4.2. Appeals taken on questions of law, fact, or both, shall be heard upon assignment of error filed in the case or set out in the briefs of the appellant. Errors not argued by brief may be disregarded, but the Review Board may consider and decide errors which are not assigned or argued.

13.4.3. The review shall be conducted by the Review Board without a jury and shall be upon the records made before the Commission, except that in cases of alleged irregularities in procedure before the Commission not shown in the record, testimony thereon may be taken before the Review Board. The Review Board may hear oral arguments and require written briefs.

13.5. After hearing all evidence and arguments, the Review Board shall render a decision in one (1) of three (3) forms:

13.5.1. Sustaining the ruling of the Board of Directors;

13.5.2. Reversing the ruling of the Board of Directors; or

13.5.3. Remanding the matter to the Board of Directors for further action.

a. The Board of Review shall reverse, vacate or modify the order or decision of the Board of Directors if the substantial rights of the petitioner or petitioners have been prejudiced because the administrative findings, inferences, conclusions, decisions or orders are

A. In violation of constitutional or statutory provisions;

B. In excess of the statutory authority or jurisdiction of the Commission;

C. Made upon unlawful procedures;

D. Affected by other error of law;

E. Clearly wrong in view of the reliable probative and substantial evidence on the whole record; or

F. Arbitrary or capricious or characterized by abuse of discretion or clearly unwarranted exercise of discretion.

b. Four (4) members, present and eligible to vote, shall constitute a quorum for the Review Board to transact all business.

c. A majority vote of those members of the Review Board in attendance at any hearing shall be required to render a decision. Such decision shall be final and binding on all parties concerned.

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d. Within thirty (30) days from the date of any hearing, the Review Board shall make a written report of its decision, stating briefly therein its reasons for such a decision. Copies of the report shall be mailed to the State Superintendent of Schools, the Executive Director of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission and, upon written request, to other interested parties.

13.6. Nothing in these regulations shall be construed to limit the Board of Directors in performing its regular duties as provided in the regulations of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission; in making investigations and initiating proceedings against any member of said Commission; in making interpretations of the rules of eligibility of student athletes or band members; or in imposing penalties for the violations of any rules, regulations or bylaws of said Commission.

13.6.1. §127-1-8.5 of the Constitution, and §127-6-3.2 of these regulations which infer or state that decisions of the Board of Directors are final are hereby modified only to the extent that such final ruling of the Board of Directors may be appealed within the time limit in the manner prescribed elsewhere in these regulations and affirmed, reversed or remanded by the Review Board.

§127-1-14. Rules and Regulations.

14.1. The Constitution and Bylaws of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission are the rules and regulations of said Commission.

§127-1-15. Board of Trustees.

15.1. The Board of Directors shall appoint a five (5)-member Board of Trustees. Each trustee shall be a principal of a member school and shall serve during the will and pleasure of said Board of Directors. Two (2) or more members serving as principals of secondary schools located in the same administrative district shall be ineligible to serve as trustees at the same time.

15.2. The Board of Trustees and their lawfully appointed successors shall hold title to all real estate and other property owned by the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission except as shall be directed otherwise by the Board of Control.

15.3. The Board of Trustees shall elect from the membership thereof, to hold office for a term of one (1) year or until a successor shall be elected, a chairman and, if need requires, a vice-chairman, secretary and treasurer.

15.4. The Board of Trustees shall serve without pay or honorarium.

15.5. If it so elects, the Board of Control shall direct the Board of Trustees to incorporate in accordance with the pertinent laws of West Virginia and in such manner as will fully protect and exempt from any and all legal liability the individual officers and members, jointly and severally, of the West Virginia Secondary School Activities Commission for an account of the debts and other obligations of every kind and description of said Commission.

15.6. Should a trustee withdraw from membership of the Commission or be excluded therefrom, his trusteeship therein shall automatically cease from the date of such withdrawal or exclusion.

15.7. Should a trustee refuse, within five (5) days from the receipt thereof, to execute a legal instrument relating to any property of the Commission, when directed to do so by the Board of Control or the Board of Directors, and when all legal requirements have been satisfied with reference to execution, the Board of Directors may declare his membership on the Board of Trustees vacated.

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15.8. The Board of Control and/or the Board of Directors may direct the trustees with respect to the purchase, sale, mortgage, encumbrance, construction, repairing, remodeling and maintenance of any and all property, real and personal, as may be committed to said trustees by said Board of Control or Board of Directors.